References

- Ackard, D., Neumark-Sztainer, D., Story, M., & Perry, CL. (2006). Parent-child connectedness and behavioral and emotional health among adolescents. *American Journal of Preventative Medicine*, 30(1):59-66.
- Ahrens, K., Dubois, D., Garrison, M., Spencer, R., Richardson, L., & Lozano, P. (2011). Qualitative exploration of relationships with important non-parental adults in the lives of youth in foster care. *Children and Youth Service Review*, 33(6):1012-1023.
- Akers, A. Y., Holland, C. L., & Bost, J. (2017). Interventions to Improve parental communication about sex: A systematic review. *Pediatrics*, 127(3):494-510.
- Anderson, K. S., & Sandmann, L. (2009). Toward a model of empowering practices in youth-adult partnerships. *Journal of Extension*.
- Ashcraft, A. M., & Murray, P. J. (2016). Talking to Parents About Adolescent Sexuality. *Pediatric Clin North Am*, 64(2):305-320.
- Basile, K., DeGue, S., Jones, K., Freire, K., Dills, J., Smith, S. G., & Raiford, J. L. (2016). *STOP SV: A technical package to prevent sexual violence*. Atlanta, GA: National Center for Injury Prevention and Control, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Benson, P. L., Scales, P. C., Hamilton, S. F., & Sesma, A. (2007). Chapter 16: Positive Youth Development: Theory, research, and applications. In W. Damon, & R. M. Lerner, *Handbook of Child Psychology V.1* (pp. 895-933). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley & Sons.
- Browne, C. H. (2014). *Youth Thrive: Advancing healthy adolescent development and well-being.*Washington D.C.: Center for the Study of Social Policy.
- Cairns, K., Potter, S., Nicholas, M., & Buhagiar, K. (2018). Development of ReachOut Parents: a multicomponent online program targeting parents to improve youth mental health outcomes. *Advances in Mental Health*, 1:55-71.
- Camino, L. (2000). Youth-adult partnerships: Entering new territory in community work and research. *Applied Developmental Science*, 11-20.
- Camino, L. (2005). Pitfalls and promising practices of youth-adult partnerships: An evaluator's reflections. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 75-85.
- Center for Promise. (2016). *Don't Quit on Me: What young people who left school say about the power of relationships.* America's Promise Alliance.
- Chang, E., Greenberger, E., Chen, C., Heckhausen, J., & Farruggia, S. (2010). Nonparental adults as social resources in the transition to adulthood. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 20(4), 1065-1082.
- Dang, M. T., & Miller, E. (2013). Characteristics of natural mentoring relationships from the perspective of homeless youth. *Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing*, 26(4), 246-253
- Davis, C. (2016). A Study of Best Practices in Youth Engagement and Leadership Development. Human Service Collaborative, Endowment for Health.
- Davis, C. (2016). *Gap Analysis of New Hampshire Family and Youth Engagement Practices.* New Hampshire Human Service Collaborative and Endowment for Health.
- Dean, S. A., & Hrnyak, J. M. (2015). Are parent educators and trainers helping parents to become

- "Askable"? Journal of Sex Education and Therapy, 41-43.
- Douglas, E. (1998). *Plain Talk: The story of a community-based strategy to reduce teen pregnancy.*Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation.
- DuBois, D., & Silverthorn, N. (2005). Natural mentoring relationships and adolescent health: Evidence from a national study. *American Journal of Public Health*, *95*(3), 518-524.
- Feeny, B., & Collins, N. (2014). A new look at social support: A theoretical perspective on thriving through relationships. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 19 (2), 113-47.
- Forrest-Bank, S. S., Nicotera, N., Anthony, E. K., & Jenson, J. M. (2015). Finding their way: Perceptions of risk, resilience, and positive youth development among adolescents and young adults from public housing neighborhoods. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 55:147-158.
- Futch Ehrlich, V. A., Deutsch, N. L., Fox, C. V., Johnson, H. E., & Varga, S. M. (2016). Leveraging relational assets for adolescent development: A qualitative investigation of youth-adult "connection" in positive youth development. *Qualitative Psychology*, 3(1):59-78.
- Greenberter, E., Chen, C., & Beam, M. (1998). The role of "very important" non parental adults in adolescent development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, *27*(3), 321-343.
- Greeson, J. K., & Bowen, N. K. (2008). "She holds my hand" The experiences of foster youth with their natural mentors. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 14(4):1178-1188.
- Griffith, A. (2014). The formation of adolescents' trust in adult leaders at project-based youth programs.

 Dissertation.
- Grossman, J. B., Walker, K. E., Kotloff, L. J., & Pepper, S. (2001). *Adult Communication and Teen Sex:*Changing A Community. Philadelphia: Public/Private Ventures.
- Gulliver, A., Griffiths, K. M, & Christensen, H. (2010). Perceived barriers and facilitators to mental health help-seeking in young people: A systematic review. BMC Psychiatry, 10, Article ID 113.
- Haddad, E., Chen, C., & Greenberger, E. (2011). The role of important non-parental adults (VIPs) in the lives of older adolescents: A comparison of three ethnic groups. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 40(3), 310-319.
- Hoffman, J. &. (2007). *The Green Street guide to authentic youth engagement*. Green Street and the National Youth Engagement Program.
- Hurd, N., & Zimmerman, M. (2010). Natural mentors, mental health, and risk behaviors: A longitudinal analysis of African American adolescents transitioning into adulthood. *American Journal of Community Psychology, 46*(1-2), 36-48.
- Jaccard, J., & Levitz, N. (2013). Parent-based interventions to reduce adolescent problem behaviors: New directions for self-regulation approaches. In G. Oettingen, & P. Gollitzer, Self-regulation in adolescence. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Jarrett, R. L., O'Sullivan, P. J., & Watkins, N. D. (2005). Developing social capital through participation in organized youth programs: Qualitative insights from three programs. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 33:41-55.
- Jim Casey Youth Opportunities Initiative. (2012). *Issue Brief #3, Authentic Youth Engagement:* Youth-adult partnerships. St. Louis: Jim Casey Youth Opportunities Initiative.

- Jones, K.A. & Perkins, D.F. (2006). Youth and adult perceptions of their relationships within community-based youth programs. Youth and Society, 38(1):90-109.
- Jones, K.A. & Perkins, D.F. (2005). Determining the quality of youth-adult relationships within community-based youth programs. Journal of Extension, 43(5).
- Kaim, Z., & Romi, S. (2015). Adolescents at risk and their willingness to seek help from youth care workers. *Children and Youth Services Review*, 53:17-23.
- Kast, N., Eisenberg, M., & Sieving, R. (2016). The role of parent communication and connectedness in dating violence victimization among Latino adolescents. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 31(10):1932-1955.
- Klein, J., Sabaratnam, P., Pazos, B., Auerbach, M., Havens, C., & Brach, M. (2005). Evaluation of the parents as primary sexuality educators program. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 37 (3 Suppl): S94-9.
- Klindera, K., & Menderweld, J. (2001). *Youth involvement in prevention programming: Issues at a glance.* Advocates for Youth.
- Kyman, W. (2015). The first step: Sexuality education for parents. *Journal of Sex Education and Therapy*, 153-157.
- Leeds, C., Gallagher, K., Wass, T., Leytem, A., & Shlay, J. C. (2014). Improving Parent-Child Communication around reproductive health for Latino teen pregnancy prevention. *Creative Education*, 1396-1404.
- Lezin, N., Rolleri, L., Bean, S., & Taylor, J. (2005). Parent-Child Connectedness: Implications for Research, Interventions and Positive Impacts on Adolescent Health. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, S94-9.
- Li, J. & Julian, M.M. (2012). Developmental relationship at the active ingredient: A unifying working hypothesis of what works across intervention settings. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*. 82(2) 157-66.
- Markham, C. M., Lormand, D., Gloppen, K., Peskin, M. F., Flores, B., Low, B., & Lawrence, D. H. (2010). Connectedness as a predictor of sexual and reproductive health outcomes for youth. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46(3 Suppl):S23-S41.
- Murphy, D., Bandy, T., Schmitz, H., & Moore, K. A. (2013). *Caring Adults: Important for positive child well-being.* Bethesda: Child Trends.
- National Scientific Council on the Developing Child. (2015). Supportive relationship and active skill-building strengthen the foundation of resilience: Working Paper 13. Cambridge, MA: Center on the Developing Child Harvard University.
- Nemoy, Y., & Miles, M. (2018). *Including all voices: Achieving opportunity youth collaboration success through youth and adult engagement.* The Aspen Institute.
- Norman, J. (n.d.). Building effective youth adult partnerships. Washington DC: Advocates for Youth.
- Pringle, J., McAteer, J., Whitehead, R., Scott, E., Milne, D., & Jepson, R. (2019). Developing a taxonomy to characterise trusted adult support in the lives of adolescents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 76:30-36.
- Pringle, J., Whitehead, R., Milne, D., Scott, E., & McAteer, J. (2018). The relationship between a trusted

- adult and adolescent outcomes: A protocol of a scoping review. Systematic Reviews.
- Resnick, M. (2000). Protective Factors, Resiliency, and Healthy Youth Development. *Adolescent Medicine*, 157-164.
- Resnick, M. D., Bearman, P. S., Blum, R. W., & Bauman, K. E. (1997). Protecting adolescents from harm: Findings from the national longitudinal study on adolescent health. JAMA, 278(10): 823-832.
- Roehlkpartain, E., Pekel, K., Syvertsen, A., Sethi, J., Sullivan, T., & Scales, P. (2017). *Relationships First: Creating connections that help young people thrive.* Minneapolis: Search Institute.
- Sanders, J., Munford, R., & Liebenberg, L. (2016). The role of teachers in building resilience of at-risk youth. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 80:111-123.
- Sanders, J., Munford, R., Thimasarn, T., Liebenberg, L., & Ungar, M. (2015). The role of positive youth development practices in building resilience and enhancing wellbeing for at-risk youth. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 42:40-53.
- Schuster, M. A., Corona, R., Elliott, M. N., Kanouse, D. E., Eastman, K. L., Annie, J. Z., & Klein, D. J. (2008). Evaluation of Talking Parents, Healthy Teens, a new worksite-based parenting program to promote parent-adolescent communication about sexual health: randomized controlled trial. *BMJ*, 337:a308.
- Serido, J., Borden, L. M., & Perkins, D. F. (2011). Moving Beyond Youth Voice. *Youth & Society*, 44-63.
- Sieving, R. E., McRee, A.-L., McMorris, B. J., Becman, K. J., Pettingell, S. L., Bearinger, L., . . . Secor-Turner, M. (2013). Prime Time: Sexual health outcomes at 24 months for a clinic-linked intervention to prevent pregnancy risk behaviors. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 167(4):333-340.
- Ungar, M. (2013). The impact of youth-adult relationships on resilience. *International Journal of Child, Youth, and Family Studies*, 4(3):328-336.
- Vermont Department of Health. (2018). 2017 Vermont Youth Risk Behavior Survey. Burlington, VT: Vermont Department of Health.
- Vermont Department of Health. (2019). Sexual Violence Prevention Stakeholder Assessment.

 Burlington, VT: Vermont Department of Health.
- Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence. (2018). Wanted: More askable adults, A survey of Vermont's youth. Montpelier, VT: Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence.
- Weissbourd, R., Ross Anderson, T., Cashin, A., & McIntyre, J. (2017). The Talk: How adults can promote young people's healthy relationships and prevent misogyny and sexual harassment. Cambridge: Making Caring Common Project, Harvard Graduate School of Education.
- Wong, N. T., Zimmerman, M. A., & Parker, E. A. (2010). A typology of youth participation and empowerment for child and adolescent health promotion. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 100-114.
- Yeung, R., & Leadbeater, B. (2009). Adults make a difference: the protective effects of parent and teacher emotional support on emotional and behavioral problems of peer-victimized adolescents. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 38(1):80-98.
- Zeldin, S., Christens, B. D., & Powers, J. L. (2012). The psychology and practice of youth-adult

- partnership: Bridging generations for youth development and community change. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 51(3-4):385-397.
- Zeldin, S., Krauss, S. E., Collura, J., Lucchesi, M., & Sulaiman, A. H. (2014). Conceptualizing and measuring youth- adult partnership in community programs: A cross national study. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 337-347.
- Zimmerman, M. A., Bingenheimer, J. B., & Behrendt, D. E. (2005). Natural Mentoring Relationships. In D. DuBois, M. Karcher, & M. Karcher, *Handbook of Youth Mentoring* (pp. 143-158). Sage Publications.